



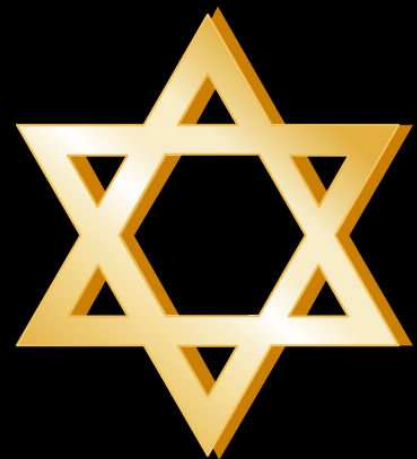
Hinduism



Christianity



Sikhism



Judaism



Islam



Taoism



Buddhism



Shinto